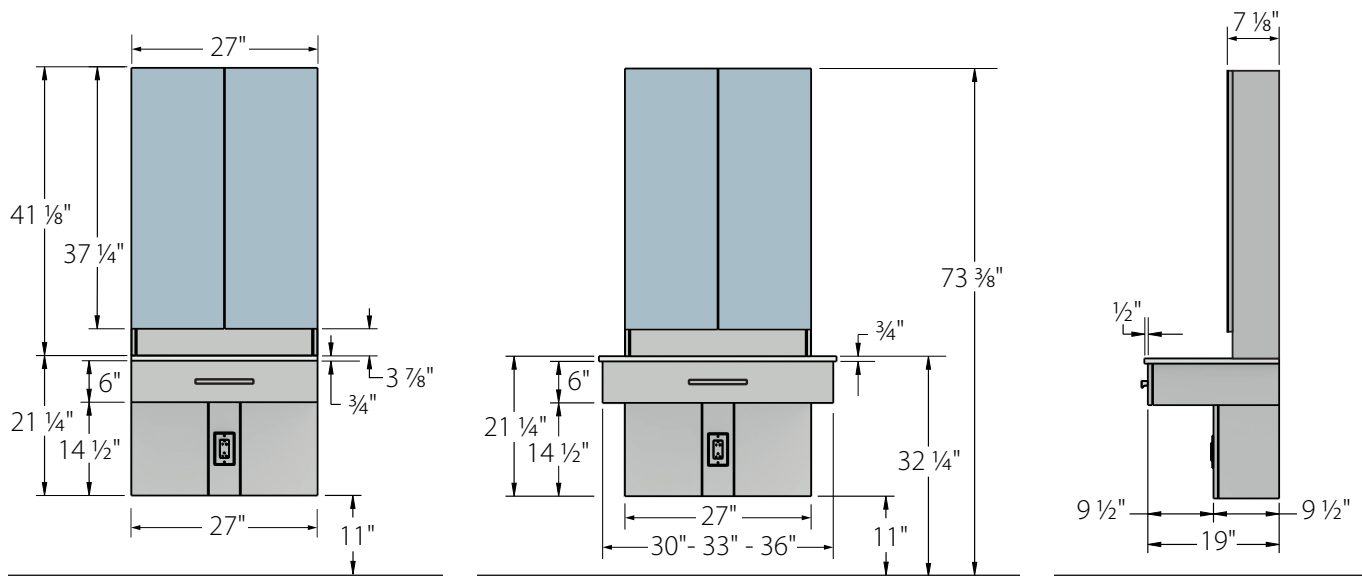


DUO - DRESSING TABLE



(Variables dimensions)
Freestanding

